Company Registration Number: 0	07964360 (England & Wales)
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(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

(A company limited by guarantee)

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Members

- C Horrocks (resigned 18 July 2018)
- D Cheetham
- L Jones
- R Green (resigned 18 July 2018)
- C Manze (appointed 24 July 2018)
- N Roberts (appointed 24 July 2018)
- J White (appointed 24 July 2018)

Trustees

- D Cheetham, Chair of Trustees
- L Jones, Vice Chair of Trustees
- M Gillatt (resigned 24 September 2018)
- I Balmer, Staff Trustee (resigned 29 November 2017)
- H Ashton-Braithwaite, Staff Trustee (resigned 29 November 2017)
- K Ward, Staff Trustee (resigned 29 November 2017)
- R Green
- C Horrocks, Principal & Accounting Officer
- S Walker
- A Leake
- S Proctor-Green
- M Evans
- S Morris (appointed 29 November 2017)
- N Hankinson (appointed 29 November 2017, resigned 31 August 2018)

Company registered number

07964360

Company name

The Elizabethan Academy Trust

Registered office

Hallcroft Road, Retford, Notts, DN22 7PY

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Advisers (continued)

Company secretary

M Duffy

Principal and Accounting Officer

C Horrocks

Senior management team

C Horrocks, Principal J White, Vice Principal A Clark, Assistant Principal K Ward, Assistant Principal S Withall, Assistant Principal L Dainty, Assistant Principal M Duffy, Chief Financial & Operations Officer

Independent auditors

Streets Audit LLP, Windsor House, A1 Business Park at, Long Bennington, Notts, NG23 5JR

Bankers

Lloyds Bank plc, High Street, Lincoln, PO Box 1000, BX1 1LT

Solicitors

Browne Jacobsen LLP, 44 Castle Gate, Notingham, NG1 7BJ

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The Annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 serving a catchment area in North Nottinghamshire. The academy operates on two sites with a separate Post 16 centre. The 11-16 site has a student capacity of 1,200 and had a roll of 789 in the school census on October 2017 with a further 105 students attending the Post 16 centre.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

CONSTITUTION

The academy is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Memorandum of Association is the primary governing document of the academy trust.

The Trustees of The Elizabethan Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purpose of company law.

The charitable company is known as .

Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

TRUSTEES' INDEMNITIES

In respect of the trustees and its function the Academy Trust has arranged insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring in connection with academy business. The limit of indemnity, for any one claim or the aggregate in any one period of insurance is £2,000,000. There were no third party indemnity provisions during the year ended 31 August 2018.

METHOD OF RECRUITMENT AND APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF TRUSTEES

In accordance with the articles of association the trustees are appointed as follows:

- (a) The members may appoint a trustee provided that the total number of staff trustees does not exceed one third of the total number of trustees.
- (b) A minimum of 2 parent trustees should be appointed, elected by parents of registered pupils at the academy. A parent trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the academy at the time when they are elected. Where the number of parents standing for election is less than the number of vacancies, parent trustees shall be made up by parent trustees appointed by the governing body. In appointing a parent trustee, the governing body shall appoint a person who is the parent of a registered pupil at the academy, or where it

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

- is not reasonably practical to do so, a person who is the parent of a child of compulsory school age.
- (c) The Trustees may appoint staff trustees through any process they determine, including by a suitable election process. The total number of trustees who are employees of the Academy Trust shall not exceed one third of the total number of trustees.
- (d) Community trustees may be appointed by the governing body provided that the person appointed is a person who lives or works in the community served by the academy or is committed to the government and success of the academy.
- (e) The Principal is an ex officio trustee.
- (f) The trustees may appoint up to 2 co-opted trustees.
- (g) Additional trustees may, if deemed necessary, be appointed by the Secretary of State for Education.

The academy actively advertises and organises elections for trustee vacancies. New trustees are recruited from a variety of backgrounds and have the necessary skills to support, enhance and develop the Academy Trust. Trustees are subject to retirement by rotation but are eligible for re-election at the meeting at which they retire.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED FOR THE INDUCTION AND TRAINING OF TRUSTEES

The Academy Trust is responsible for the induction and training of trustees who go through an induction period with appropriate training and information provided.

On appointment, all trustees are provided with handbooks and induction files. All new trustees are given a tour of the academy and the chance to meet with staff and students. All trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role. Training is given throughout the academic year and the academy buys back into Local Authority provision where necessary. Trustees are invited to attend all sub-committee meetings to select the most appropriate to their expertise.

ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE

The organisational structure consists of two main levels: The Trustees and The Senior Leadership Team under which Faculty Leaders and other budget holders operate. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The Senior Leadership Team consists of the Principal, Vice Principal, three Assistant Principals, one Lead Practitioner and the Chief Financial Operations Officer. The Senior Leadership Team controls the academy at an executive level, implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. Each member of the Senior Leadership Team has both strategic and operational responsibilities and links with Faculty Leaders, Pastoral, Administrative, Site and Training leaders. Each member of the Senior Leadership Team acts as a conduit and links with one or more trustee committees.

The Governing Body works with the Principal and the Senior Leadership Team to ensure that students receive a first class education. The Governing Body elects its own Chairman and Vice-Chairman, who cannot be the Principal, or a member of the teaching staff.

Trustees are drawn from all walks of life and represent the community served by the academy.

Academy trustees are answerable to parents and the community. Together with the Principal, who is responsible for day to day management, Governors offer strategic leadership that sets and champions vision, ethos and strategy. Governors ensure accountability that drives educational standards and financial performance

The day to day operational management is delegated to the Principal. All strategic decisions delegated to the Senior Leadership Team are ratified by the trustees.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

As a group, the Senior Leadership Team are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets though some spending control is devolved to Faculty Leaders and other budget holders, with limits above which a Senior Leader must countersign. The Senior Leadership Team in partnership with Faculty Leaders is also responsible for the day to day operation of the Academy, in particular organising the teaching staff, facilities and students.

Sub Committees

By law, governing bodies must meet at least three times every year, as a Full Governing Body, but the ongoing business is discussed by smaller committees. All areas of the academy's work are discussed, reported on and decisions are taken by a majority vote.

A typical trustees' meeting agenda might include the following:

- Principal's report and issues raised
- Update on personnel matters e.g. appointments made
- Reports from the sub-committees on pastoral, curriculum, personnel and finance matters
- Budget monitoring
- A review of recent and forthcoming academy events and initiatives
- Trustee training
- Any current or key issues e.g. academy status, OFSTED requirements.

At The Elizabethan Academy we have 5 sub-committees which meet at least once a term, and sometimes more frequently, if circumstances demand it. The sub-committee responsibilities are:

Student Support Committee

To discuss and make decisions on student matters including:

- ensuring the health, safety and well-being of students
- promoting community cohesion and inclusive practice relating to race, gender and disability equality
- overcoming barriers to learning
- parental and community liaison
- setting priorities for improvement and monitoring and evaluating the impact of improvement plans which relate to the committee's area of operation
- developing and reviewing policies identified within the Academy's policy review programme and in accordance with its delegated powers

2. Finance & Resources Committee

To discuss and make decisions on matters including:

- Effective controls of financial management, within available resources and ensuring regularity, propriety and value for money
- Budgets and the financial management of the academy
- The school improvement service
- PFI / premises matters
- Review school policies such as the Charging and Remissions, Finance and Investment Policies
- Agree the level of financial delegation to the Principal
- Ensure that the principles of 'best value' are adhered to
- Review, monitor and evaluate the annual maintenance programme
- Recommend an appropriate staffing structure to the Full Governing Body for approval
- Recruit, select and appoint staff
- Secure the effective implementation of Performance Management procedures
- Monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of partnerships in securing improved pupil outcomes

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Standards Committee

To discuss and make decisions on matters including:

- monitoring and evaluating rates of progress and standards of achievement by pupils, including any underachieving groups
- rigorous analysis of pupil progress and attainment information with comparison against local and national benchmarks over time
- ensuring that the curriculum is balanced, broadly based, meets the needs of all pupils and complies with statutory requirements
- setting priorities for improvement and monitoring and evaluating the impact of improvement plans which relate to the Committee's area of operation
- developing and reviewing policies identified within the Academy's policy review programme and in accordance with its delegated powers

4. Audit Risk and Pay Committee

To discuss, advise and make decisions on matters including:

- To receive reports and correspondence from Internal and External Auditors and other bodies (eg ESFA/NAO) and consider any issues raised, together with the associated management response and action plans
- To advise the Governing Body and Accounting Officer on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Academy's governance, risk management, internal control and value for money frameworks and systems through referral of such reports to the Governing Body and/or relevant Committee for information and action
- Ensuring transparent system for Principal's Performance Management which is understood by all in the organisation and is linked to defined strategic priorities
- Effective oversight of the performance of all other employees and the framework for their pay and continuous service
- Manage and set risk appetite and tolerance ensuring that risks are aligned with strategic priorities and improvement plans and that appropriate interventions are in place
- To review the Academy's fraud response plan and ensure that all allegations of fraud or irregularity are managed and investigated appropriately
- To advise the Governing Body on the appointment/re-appointment, dismissal and remuneration of the External and Regularity Auditor
- To advise the Governing Body on the requirement for and subsequently, the appointment/reappointment, dismissal and remuneration of an Internal Auditor or other assurance provider, thus enabling the Governing Body to sign the corporate governance statement in the annual accounts
- To review the External Auditor's annual planning document and approve the planned audit approach
- 5. <u>Post 16 Centre Trustees' sub-committee</u> is made up of representatives (usually the Chairman and Vice Chairman) from each of the partner organisation, who meet three times a year to discuss finance, curriculum, staffing, results, premises, partnership working and the running of the Post 16 Centre. These representatives feedback on Post 16 to Full Governing Body

There is also a Trustees Exclusion / Discipline Committee which meets as and when required, to discuss any permanent exclusion cases and has the power to reinstate an excluded pupil or to reduce the term of the exclusion and the Pay Committee which meets once a year to discuss the performance management and pay progression of staff.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

PAY POLICY FOR KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

Pay ranges for the Principal, the Vice Principal(s) and Assistant Principals will be determined in line with the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD) for new appointments, where responsibilities significantly change or if this Academy chooses to review pay of leadership posts in line with the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD). The pay range will take into account all permanent responsibilities of the role, any challenges that are specific to the role and all other relevant considerations including the skills and competencies required. Pay ranges will allow appropriate scope for performance related progression over time.

TRADE UNION FACILITY TIME

Relevant union officials

facility time hours

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year

Full-time equivalent employee number

-

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees	
0% 1%-50% 51%-99% 100%	2 1 -	
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	£	
Total cost of facility time Total pay bill Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	11,006 54,981 20	%
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid	2	%

CONNECTED ORGANISATIONS, INCLUDING RELATED PARTY RELATIONSHIPS

The Retford Post 16 Centre is managed by three partners comprised of The Elizabethan Academy, Retford Oaks Academy and RNN Group.

The Elizabethan Academy offers an excellent transition programme and strong links with the family of schools. A variety of events and activities take place throughout the year featuring subject specialist taster days, training events and concluding in July with transition week.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

OBJECTS AND AIMS

The Academy Trust's objects are specifically restricted to the following:

- (a) to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum ("the Academy") and
- (b) to promote for the benefit of individuals living in Retford and the surrounding area who have need by reason of their age, infirmity or disability, financial hardship or social and economic circumstance or for the public at large the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time activities in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

OBJECTIVES, STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES

Our mission is to discover and develop the talents of all the young people and adults who work together to make the academy a vibrant learning environment, in which everyone can realise their ambitions.

Our core purpose is to prepare students for the next steps in their lives and equip them with the skills, qualifications and knowledge to become high achieving well-rounded individuals, thus enabling them to reach their potential and achieve their aspirations and goals.

Personal Development is critical for students' current and future success: we support our students to develop confidence, self-discipline, flexibility and resilience through our curriculum, extra-curricular opportunities and our leadership programme.

We are an inclusive and diverse community that respects others' differences and promotes understanding and tolerance of others' beliefs. This is reflected in our broad and balanced curriculum which reflects students' aspirations and future local, national and international career opportunities.

We expect excellence from all: from the staff who work here, from the students who learn here and from the parents who choose to send their children here. In return we offer students and staff an innovative, progressive, challenging but supportive environment in which to thrive.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

In setting and reviewing aims and objectives and in planning future activities, the trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission.

All of the activities undertaken by the Academy Trust are for the education of its students and the benefit of the local community. The academy has forged strong links with the local community and the site is frequently used by community groups for a wide variety of activities. Throughout the academic year the academy offers frequent open days and evenings where not only parents, but also the local community, are encouraged to engage with the academy and participate in the events and exhibitions on display.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The trustees consider the following to be the key financial performance indicators:

		2017/18	2016/17
Income	Total GAG income per pupil	£5,175	£5,200
Staffing	Total staff cost per pupil	£4,664	£4,747
	Staffing costs to GAG income	0.87	0.91
Expenditur	e Total GAG expenditure per pupil	£5,439	£5,550

Based on pupil numbers of 894 including post 16.

GOING CONCERN

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies. The governing body closely monitors the funding situation and adopts planning measures in anticipation of possible reductions in funding.

REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES

The Effectiveness of Leadership and Management

The academy had an Ofsted Inspection from the 1-2 May 2018. The academy achieved Good in all areas. Areas for improvement were identified and included in the Academy Improvement Plan.

The following comments come from the SEF and Ofsted Report:

- The academy has high expectations of students and staff.
- Disadvantaged pupils' progress is rising.
- Attendance of disadvantaged students has improved significantly and is in line with National Average.
- Leaders and governors have an accurate and comprehensive understanding of the quality of education.
- Regular half termly lesson drop-ins allow judgements to demonstrate typicality of quality first teaching.
- Rapid identification and intervention with staff requiring support have resulted in improved performance.
- Governors hold senior leaders to account for use of Pupil Premium and SEND and catch up funding.
- The curriculum is broad and balanced.
- Fundamental British Values/Social, Moral, Spiritual and Cultural education is promoted across the academy in Personal Development and Tutor Time.
- Safeguarding is effective.
- Equality and diversity is fully embedded within the ethos of the school and pupils with SEN and/or disabilities are supported will via the curriculum. They make good progress.
- Performance Management is a strength of the school. Staff have clear and aspirational targets which the work hard to achieve.

The attainment gap for "the basics" of Grade 4+ in English and Maths has significantly reduced in two years, from 20% in 2017 to less than 2% in 2018. The Progress 8 gap is diminishing, although not as quickly as we would like.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Quality of Teaching, Learning and Assessment

The following comments come from the SEF and Ofsted Report:

- The quality of teaching, learning and assessment is Good.
- Teachers reinforce Academy expectations. They use information effectively from assessments to plan lessons and identify and support students who fall behind. Teachers expect and encourage students to work with positive attitudes. They use skilful questioning and provide feedback in line with the school policy. Most students commit to improving their work as a result of feedback.
- Teacher Standards are being met and teachers have strong subject knowledge. There are clear strengths in D&T, MFL and Expressive Arts teaching with good practice common across all areas. Effective M&S programmes are implemented to support individual staff who demonstrate areas of weakness.
- Relationships between teachers and pupils are very positive. Pupils feel encouraged to engage in their learning which helps them to make progress.

Personal Development, Behaviour and Welfare

The following comments come from the SEF and Ofsted Report:

- The academy has an open culture which actively promotes all aspects of students' welfare and development.
- Pastoral support is very strong. Considerable emphasis is placed on all students' personal development and wellbeing. The academy is welcoming, caring and inclusive.
- Students' moral, spiritual, social and cultural development equips them to be thoughtful, caring and active citizens. The assembly rota highlights key dates throughout the year, including those which support the promotion of British Values (eg tolerance and respect linked to Martin Luther King day).
- Evaluations of special events indicate our students demonstrate excellent leadership skills and qualities and that participants are engaged with and enjoying the experiences, including safeguarding performances and workshops for Years 7-9 on CSE.
- There is an improving trend with key behaviour data.
- Attendance is in line with National Average.

Outcomes for Pupils

Students in all year groups, in a range of subjects, are making strong progress. Disadvantaged students' progress is improving considerably.

An analysis of 2018 results indicates strength in Maths and increasing strength in English, where pass rates improved from 2017 for all students at Grade 4+, especially those who are disadvantaged. Progress 8 scores for maths remains consistent around the national average whereas English although negative improved considerably from 2017. Headline figures showed a slight improvement on the Progress 8 score compared to previous years albeit not significantly.

English is still below National Average but has improved from 2017. There has been significant improvement in English Literature. Maths remains above National Average despite a weaker cohort compared to 2017. Science improved from -0.67 in 2017 to -0.16. There is an increased trend of students entered for EBacc at 27.3% in 2018. Predictions are more accurate and Disadvantaged ad Lower Band students performed better than in 2017.

An area of focus is Upper Band and Boys. The new specifications had an impact on some subjects which is being analysed and action plans implemented, particularly in Computing and Humanities.

A Level results for L3VA was -0.72. The overall figure has moved from average grade C to Grade D+.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Significant work is being done to improve all grades which is not within our control as Sixth Form is based on site.

Outcomes in Year 13 were weak in 2018, with value added for almost all subjects below that of the national averages. A focus area for 2018-19 is to improve the ability to project Grades accurately and intervene appropriately. Initial analysis indicates that staff training is necessary to further improve this area. There continues to be a legacy of under-performance at Year 12 which has been hard to tackle despite changes to the leadership of Post 16 in September 2016. The new leadership of the Sixth Form from 2018 will ensure a consistent message filters through to all students in terms of study habits and the importance of proper revision. Retrospective changes to the format of Performance Tables, which sees students who left Retford Post 16 in 2015/16/17 following weak AS performance are to be included in the 2018 Tables, which will also affect value added scores for the Sixth Form. Sixth form students being taught on site will improve the ability to support more closely and give advice and guidance and should eventually ensure better performance in future Performance Tables.

The introduction of the "Mastery Pathway" in Years 7 and 8 has allowed teachers to focus specifically on addressing gaps in learning, and is expected to benefit disadvantaged learners in particular.

Widely Inspirational Goals

- 1. Outstanding performance in all areas through challenging, innovative, and inspiring leadership at all levels
- 2. Driving all students' individual aspirations, talents and needs to confidently lead successful fulfilled lives
- 3. Students exceed expectations so that academic outcomes empower lifelong success
- 4. Staff and students working together every day to create the best possible learning environment

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Most of the academy's income is obtained from the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2018 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. In accordance with the Charities SORP, grants and donations received for specific capital purposes are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted fixed asset funds. The balance sheet restricted asset fund is reduced by depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

Expenditure for the period was greater than grants from the ESFA and other income, such as voluntary income and activities for generating funds. During the year ended 31 August 2018 total expenditure of £5,275,352 was more than recurrent grant funding from the ESFA together with other incoming resources. The excess of expenditure over income for the twelve months was £209,638.

At 31 August 2018 the net book value of fixed assets was £17,505,698 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in Note 12 to the financial statements. The assets are used primarily for providing the academy's educational operations and associated support service to the students of the academy.

The Elizabethan High School was built under a PFI contract between Nottinghamshire County Council and Transform Schools which terminates in July 2032. The academy has entered into a School and Principal Agreement which recognises the PFI contract and ensures that the Academy Trust cannot place the County Council in breach of any of its obligations under the original PFI contract. The School agreement also sets out the financial responsibilities that the academy has entered into between itself and the County Council.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

RESERVES POLICY

The Academy Trust, after analysis of the fall in student numbers and recent changes to formula funding has planned for sufficient reserves to cover these eventualities. The reserves are split into the categories of restricted general funds and unrestricted funds. The unrestricted funds are the resources the academy has or can make available to spend for any or all of the academy's purposes once it has met its commitments and covered its planned expenditure.

The academy's revenue reserves at 31 August 2018 are £382,637.

The Finance Committee, in conjunction with the Full Trustees Committee, aims to carry forward sufficient funds to meet the Academy Trust's long term objectives and to provide working capital, whilst ensuring that it does not affect its current operational activities. The trustees have recognised that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to one month's expenditure, approximately £550,000.

The free reserves (unrestricted general funds) as at 31 August 2018 amounted to £279,245 with a further £103,392 carried forward as restricted revenue funds. The academy expects to have to utilise carried forward reserves in future periods when the expected fall in student numbers as a result of local demographics takes effect. It has also budgeted for a significant increase in employer national insurance contributions an increase in the employers Teacher's Pension contribution rate.

INVESTMENTS POLICY

The trustees discuss and agree to any investments made by the academy. Investments are currently limited to a current account held with Lloyds Bank plc. Any future investments will be made with regard to Charity Commission guidance in relation to investments.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the academy is exposed, in particular those relating to teaching, provision of facilities, financial and other operational areas of the academy, and its finances. The academy has in place a detailed risk register which is used to identify and mitigate risks as far as possible.

The management of risks to the academy is undertaken in accordance with the Funding Agreement, the Academies Financial Handbook and the Academy Finance Policy.

The governing body is responsible for risk management and for maintaining a sound system of internal control that supports the achievement of policies, aims and objectives, whilst safeguarding public funds and other funds and assets for which it is responsible. It is advised in this role by the Audit Risk & Pay Committee and both are advised and informed by the Senior Leadership Team.

The governing body fulfils its role by establishing the system of internal control, approving and reviewing a series of policies that underpin the internal control process and agreeing objectives, plans and resources by means of the budget and annual Academy Improvement Plan.

The risk management policy remains under regular review by the Audit Risk & Pay Committee and will be presented annually.

The Academy Trust has appointed an internal auditor who has reviewed and reported on the Academy Trust's controls, systems and financial activities this period.

The trustees have taken into consideration the projected fall in student numbers and have planned accordingly.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The academy retains strong links with the Local Authority for any updates or changes to formula funding.

Significant risks and the measures in place to reduce them are identified in the academy's Risk Register which is subject to annual review. Further financial risk is covered by the academy's insurance policy.

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The academy's dealings with financial instruments are limited to bank accounts, creditors and debtors. This limitation serves to minimise credit and liquidity risks when this is combined with the nature of the academy's debtors (being principally government bodies and other schools) and therefore the risk to cash flow is also minimal.

Reference is also made to the Local Government defined benefit pension scheme which shows a deficit of £2,256,000.

FUNDRAISING

enter text here

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

enter text here

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN

The academy does not hold any funds as custodian trustee on behalf of others.

DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of
 any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that
 information.

The Trustees' report was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

D Cheetham Chair of Trustees

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Elizabethan Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Elizabethan Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Meetings attended	Out of a possible
3	3
3	3
0	3
0	0
0	0
0	0
2	3
3	3
2	3
3	3
3	3
3	3
2	3
3	3
	3 3 0 0 0 0 0 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 2

Governance Reviews

Governors share the leaders' ambitions for pupils' success. They are passionate about the school and are fully committed to supporting continued improvements.

Governors understand the requirements and responsibilities of their role. They are actively involved in supporting aspects of the school's work, not only in their strategic capacity, but by attending many of the school's events. They are also keen to develop and are active in a variety of relevant training that will support the development of the school.

There is a wide range of knowledge and expertise among the governing body, and the chair of governors ensures that all skill sets are matched to meet the needs of the school. There are regular committee and full governing body meetings, where governors ask challenging questions to hold senior leaders to account.

Governors are a true 'critical friend' to the school. They hold several accountability meetings known to the school as 'CSI'. At these meetings, governors question underperformance, but also support the principal in dealing with the challenges faced by the school. However, they have acknowledged that they have not been as diligent in challenging leaders on the impact of Year 7 catch-up funding.

Governance is reviewed as part of the Leadership and Management section of the Academy Self Evaluation

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

Form (SEF). The SEF is constantly updated and is reviewed each term at a Full Governing Body Meeting. In addition, in line with the Academy Improvement Plan, governors have their own Improvement Plan which is aimed at increasing the impact and effectiveness of Governance at the Academy. Progress against the action set out in the plan are monitored on a regular basis.

The Finance and Resources Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to approve and monitor the Academy Budget and oversee and regulate controls and procedures. It has been prominent in monitoring and planning for the reduction in student numbers, the changes to formula funding and the increased employers' contributions.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
R Green (Chair)	2	3
D Cheetham	3	3
L Jones	2	3
S Walker	1	3
M Evans	1	3
I Balmer	0	1
M Gillatt	0	3

The Audit and Pay Committee is also a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to approve and monitor the internal control systems. This includes both internal and external audit reports with management response and actions to be taken. It is also responsible for risk management and pay recommendations.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
D Cheetham (Chair)	1	2
L Jones	2	2
R Green	2	2

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

Improving educational outcomes:

- Appointment of staff to target key curriculum areas and rationalisation of staffing numbers
- Well planned staffing structure to ensure staff are efficiently deployed and appropriately experienced and qualified
- Efficient curriculum costing benchmarked through external ASCL review
- Rigorous use of tracking and monitoring systems ensuring appropriate support
- Targeting resources in key subject areas such as literacy and numeracy
- Increased number of students made expected progress in Maths
- Improved progress in English
- Average point score and A*/A rate both above target at A Level
- The Academy is actively engaged in teaching alliances to development the quality of CPD and teaching

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

and learning

 The Academy is part of School Direct to enable the school to have access to a high standard of professional trainees

Financial governance and oversight:

- Audit Committee established to ensure scrutiny of financial controls and systems
- Regular budget monitoring by the trustees on The Finance and Resources Committee who in turn report back to the full trustees meeting.
- Trustees review financial systems and risks ensuring full compliancy with the Academies Financial Handbook
- Internal audit services employed to provide high level assurance
- Trustees are appropriately trained and experienced and are able to advise and challenge as recorded in the minutes

Review of Value for Money:

 Appointment of a Chief Financial Operations Officer to oversee, direct and manage all financial and budgetary procedures and operations

Better purchasing:

- Spending proposals are costed and presented to the Senior Leadership Team and Trustees
- Benchmarking exercises are undertaken and reviewed with both the Leadership Team and Trustees
- Tender process for major expenditure
- All contracts are reviewed on an annual basis to ensure that they are still fit for purpose and best value for the academy
- The family of schools work closely together to ensure procurement costs are driven down

Income generation:

- The Academy actively pursues external funding channels and submits bids as appropriate
- Cash flow forecasts are used to identify and maximise income

Reviewing controls and managing risks:

- Risk register in place which is reviewed annually by the governing body
- The governing body maintain a sound system of internal control and are advised in this role by the Finance and Resources Committee and the senior leadership team
- Audit Risk & Pay Committee meet termly to review and monitor systems of internal control
- Budget holders receive regular budget reports and meet with the Academy Business Manager to monitor spending
- Appropriate insurance cover is purchased through the academy's broker and in consultation with the leadership team and trustees

Appraisal:

- The Academy Trust regularly reviews financial performance in line with the development plan
- Detailed five year budget planning enables the trustees to look ahead and ensure that the budget is planned to maximise the use of funds

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Elizabethan Academy Trust for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy's significant risks, that has been in place for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Julia Raftery Consulting Limited as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Governance Arrangements
- Budget Preparation and Delegation
- Financial Planning Short / Medium / Long Term Plans
- Cash Flow Management
- Budgetary Control and Financial Management
- Financial Reporting
- Scheme of Delegation
- Purchasing Procedures including ordering, invoicing and the use of Purchasing Cards
- Contract Tendering Procedures
- Declaration of Pecuniary Interests
- Employee Contracts of Employment
- Payroll Procedures including net pay, PAYE, pensions and NI
- Funding Arrangements/Grant Income
- Other Income
- Cash Security
- Credit Control
- Safeguarding and DBS Checks
- Trial Balance
- Banking Arrangements
- Bank Reconciliation and other Month-end Process and Reporting
- Annual Pension and HMRC Reporting
- Insurance
- Fixed Asset Register and Inventories
- IT Arrangements and Security
- Health and Safety Arrangements

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

- Stewardship and Policies
- Risk Management Arrangements
- Regularity, Propriety and Value for Money
- School Fund Arrangements
- Imprest

On an annual basis, the auditor reports to the board of trustees through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned, with the latest visit giving adequate assurance over the systems in operation.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Resources Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2018 and signed on their behalf, by:

D Cheetham Chair of Trustees C Horrocks Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of The Elizabethan Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

C Horrocks Accounting Officer

Date: 12 December 2018

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

D Cheetham Chair of Trustees

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of The Elizabethan Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
 cast significant doubt about the academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of
 accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
 authorised for issue.

OTHER INFORMATION

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST

doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Mark Bradshaw (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

Streets Audit LLP

Windsor House A1 Business Park at Long Bennington Notts NG23 5JR 19 December 2018

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INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANTS' ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 13 October 2017 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Elizabethan Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Elizabethan Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Elizabethan Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Elizabethan Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Elizabethan Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 April 2012, and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy's income and expenditure.

Our audit work involved:

- a review of the Academy systems and controls and confirmation of their operation and effectiveness during the year;
- a detailed review of purchase transactions confirming the purpose, value for money and that appropriate tendering or quotation procedures had been followed in line with the Academy finance policy; and

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INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANTS' ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE ELIZABETHAN ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (continued)

review of the Internal Audit reports.

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Mark Bradshaw (Senior statutory auditor)

Streets Audit LLP

Windsor House A1 Business Park at Long Bennington Notts NG23 5JR

19 December 2018

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £	As restated Total funds 2017 £
INCOME FROM:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities Other trading activities Investments	2 3 4 5	4,813 26,948 105,098 432	- 5,065,714 - -	20,853 - - -	25,666 5,092,662 105,098 432	28,609 5,274,344 200,365 666
TOTAL INCOME		137,291	5,065,714	20,853	5,223,858	5,503,984
EXPENDITURE ON: Raising funds Charitable activities TOTAL EXPENDITURE NET INCOME / (EXPENDITURE) BEFORE	6	7,751 94,805 102,556	5,520,352 5,520,352	32,913 32,913	7,751 5,648,070 5,655,821	27,506 6,164,835 6,192,341
OTHER RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES Actuarial gains on defined		34,735	(454,638)	(12,060)	(431,963)	(688,357)
benefit pension schemes	19	-	575,000	-	575,000	309,000
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		34,735	120,362	(12,060)	143,037	(379,357)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS: Total funds brought forward Prior year adjustment	:	244,510 -	(2,272,970)	17,534,021 -	15,505,561 -	14,775,189 1,109,729
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		279,245	(2,152,608)	17,521,961	15,648,598	15,505,561

(A company limited by guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 07964360

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	£	2018 £	£	2017 £
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	12		17,505,698		17,520,062
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	13	141,464		231,997	
Cash at bank and in hand		740,770		648,895	
		882,234		880,892	
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	14	(483,334)		(309,393)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			398,900		571,499
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILIT	IES		17,904,598		18,091,561
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	19		(2,256,000)		(2,586,000)
NET ASSETS INCLUDING PENSION SCHEME LIABILITIES			15,648,598		15,505,561
FUNDS OF THE ACADEMY					
Restricted income funds:					
Restricted income funds	15	103,392		313,030	
Restricted fixed asset funds	15	17,521,961		17,534,021	
Restricted income funds excluding pension liability		17,625,353		17,847,051	
Pension reserve		(2,256,000)		(2,586,000)	
Total restricted income funds			15,369,353		15,261,051
Unrestricted income funds	15		279,245		244,510
TOTAL FUNDS			15,648,598		15,505,561

The financial statements on pages 26 to 50 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 12 December 2018 and are signed on their behalf, by:

D Cheetham Chair of Trustees

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

		2018	2017
	Note	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	17	89,139	(395,169)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		432	666
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(18,549)	(8,867)
Capital grants from DfE Group		20,853	21,640
Net cash provided by investing activities		2,736	13,439
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		91,875	(381,730)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		648,895	1,030,625
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	18	740,770	648,895
Net cash provided by investing activities Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year Cash and cash equivalents brought forward	18	2,736 91,875 648,895	13,4 (381,7 1,030,6

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The Elizabethan Academy Trust constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the academy has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund.

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities are costs incurred on the academy's educational operations, including support costs and those costs relating to the governance of the academy appointed to charitable activities.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

All assets costing more than £1,000 are capitalised and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

When the academy receives a donated fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

The freehold title of the land from which the academy operates is owned by Nottinghamshire County Council. The Elizabethan Academy Trust entered into a lease agreement with Nottinghamshire County Council for the land and buildings from which the academy operates. The lease is for a peppercorn rent for 125 years from 1 April 2012 except for an earlier termination of the funding agreement.

The buildings were built under the Private Finance Initiative (PFI) and is subject to an agreement between Nottinghamshire County Council and Transform Schools Bassetlaw Limited, the PFI Contractor. The academy trust has entered into a supplementary schools agreement with Nottinghamshire County Council concerning the PFI agreement. Under the terms of the agreement the academy is committed to paying Nottinghamshire County Council a proportion of its budget in consideration for the Council paying the PFI contractor the unitary charge under the PFI agreement.

In addition, if The Elizabethan Academy Trust is operating as an academy at the time of the expiry of the PFI agreement between the council and the PFI Contractor in July 2032, the Council shall transfer or procure the transfer of the building to the academy trust at no cost to the academy trust.

It is the opinion of the trustees that the terms of the lease agreement and the supplementary schools agreement transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the academy trust and therefore the asset was recognised on the balance sheet as a fixed asset, with a corresponding entry to donations as a gift in kind in the period of conversion.

Payments to Nottinghamshire County Council in consideration for the Council paying the unitary charge to the PFI Contractor are in respect of maintenance, utilities, cleaning and similar expenses.

As such, they have been analysed under appropriate expense headings in the statement of financial activities in the period to which they relate.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of these assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Leasehold property - not depreciated
Furniture and fixtures - over 5 years
Motor vehicles - over 5 years
Computer equipment - over 3 years

Leasehold buildings are not depreciated on the grounds of immateriality. Leasehold buildings are subject to regular maintenance and repair such that in the trustees opinion the residual value is not materially different from the value in the financial statements and have a long useful economic life.

The trustees consider the need for an impairment review at each period end.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.7 Cash at Bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities and provisions are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.9 Financial instruments

The academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised costs as detailed in note 14. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instruments.

1.10 Taxation

The academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Governments Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 19, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in Note 24.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.14 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 19, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2018. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

The judgements (apart from those involving estimations) that the Academy trust has made in the process of applying the trust's accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements are as follows:

It is the opinion of the trustees that the terms of the lease agreement and the supplementary schools agreement transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the academy trust and therefore the asset was recognised on the balance sheet as a fixed asset, with a corresponding entry to donations as a gift in kind in the period of conversion.

2. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
Capital Grants Donations	- 4,813 	-	20,853	20,853 4,813	21,640 6,969
	4,813	-	20,853	25,666	28,609
Total 2017	6,969		21,640	28,609	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

3. FUNDING FOR ACADEMY'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS

		Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £	As restated Total funds 2017 £
	DfE/ESFA grants				
	General Annual Grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants	- -	4,615,986 234,496	4,615,986 234,496	4,792,125 255,922
		-	4,850,482	4,850,482	5,048,047
	Other government grants				
	Local Authority grants	-	187,049	187,049	208,143
			187,049	187,049	208,143
	Other funding				
	Other grants	26,948	28,183	55,131	18,154
		26,948	28,183	55,131	18,154
		26,948	5,065,714	5,092,662	5,274,344
	Total 2017	648	5,273,696	5,274,344	
4.	OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES				
		Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
	Trips Other income	83,945 21,153	- -	83,945 21,153	160,927 39,438
		105,098	-	105,098	200,365
	Total 2017	200,365	<u>-</u>	200,365	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

5.	INVESTMENT INCOME					
			Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
	Investment income		<u>432</u>		432	666
	Total 2017		666		666	
6.	EXPENDITURE					An ventated
		Staff costs 2018 £	Premises 2018 £	Other costs 2018 £	Total 2018 £	As restated Total 2017 £
	Expenditure on raising funds Direct costs Support costs	- -	- -	7,751 -	7,751 -	27,506 -
	Educational operations: Direct costs Support costs	3,377,088 635,381	65,453	585,816 984,332	3,962,904 1,685,166	4,375,406 1,789,429
		4,012,469	65,453	1,577,899	5,655,821	6,192,341
	Total 2017	4,486,097	102,614	1,603,630	6,192,341	
7.	ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITUR	RE BY ACTIV	Activities undertaken directly 2018	Support costs 2018	Total 2018	As restated Total 2017
	Educational operations		£ 3,962,904	£ 1,685,166	£ 5,648,070	£ 6,164,835
	Total 2017		4,375,406	1,789,429	6,164,835	

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

7. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (continued)

Analysis of support costs

			As restated
	Educational	Total	Total
	operations	2018	2017
	£	£	£
Staff costs	635,381	635,381	726,445
Technology costs	79,523	79,523	66,073
Premises costs	65,453	65,453	102,614
Other support costs	270,885	270,885	288,012
Governance costs	15,897	15,897	16,387
PFI costs	618,027	618,027	589,898
	1,685,166	1,685,166	1,789,429
At 31 August 2017	1,789,429	1,789,429	

8. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

This is stated after charging:

	2018 £	As restated 2017 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets:		
- owned by the charity	32,913	52,806
Auditors' remuneration - audit	5,000	5,000
Auditors' remuneration - other services	3,725	3,725
Operating lease rentals	23,638	24,750

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

9. STAFF COSTS

a. Staff costs

Staff costs were as follows:

	2018 £	2017 £
Wages and salaries Social security costs Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	2,978,640 290,698 652,986	3,301,689 327,684 718,979
Agency staff costs Staff restructuring costs	3,922,324 77,699 12,446	4,348,352 102,745 35,000
	4,012,469	4,486,097
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	12,446	35,000

b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs are no non-statutory/non-contractual redundancy payments (2017 - £35,000).

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the year was as follows:

Teachers and educational support Administration and support Management	2018 No. 56 47 7	2017 No. 73 59 8
	110	140
Average headcount expressed as a full time equivalent:		
	2018 No.	2017 No.
Teachers and educational support Administration and support Management	50 35 7	65 37 8
	92	110

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

9. STAFF COSTS (continued)

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2018	2017
	No.	No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	2	2
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	0	1
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1

The above employees participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme.

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on Page 1. The total amount of employer benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £541,379 (2017 - £673,763).

10. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy. The Principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and other staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2018 £	2017 £
C Horrocks, Principal & Accounting Officer	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	95,000-100,000 15,000-20,000	95,000-100,000 15,000-20,000
K Ward, Staff Trustee	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	50,000-55,000 5,000-10,000	50,000-55,000 5,000-10,000
I Balmer, Staff Trustee	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	25,000-30,000 0-5,000	25,000-30,000 0-5,000
H Ashton-Braithwaite, Staff Trustee	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	15,000-20,000 0-5,000	40,000-45,000 5,000-10,000

During the year ended 31 August 2018, no Trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2017 - £NIL to no Trustees).

11. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £2,000,000 on any one claim and the cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost and is not separately identified.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Leasehold property £	Furniture and fixtures £	Motor vehicles £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 September 2017	17,482,000	160,112	15,333	785,923	18,443,368
Additions	-	14,070	-	4,479	18,549
Disposals				(51,358)	(51,358)
At 31 August 2018	17,482,000	174,182	15,333	739,044	18,410,559
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2017	-	144,333	15,333	763,640	923,306
Charge for the year	-	12,577	· -	20,336	32,913
On disposals	-	-	-	(51,358)	(51,358)
At 31 August 2018		156,910	15,333	732,618	904,861
Net book value					
At 31 August 2018	17,482,000	17,272	<u>-</u>	6,426	17,505,698
At 31 August 2017	17,482,000	15,779	-	22,283	17,520,062

The leasehold property is held on a 125 year lease from Nottinghamshire County Council.

13. DEBTORS

	2018 £	2017 £
Trade debtors	14,570	16,029
Other debtors	14,837	9,696
Prepayments and accrued income	112,057	206,272
	141,464	231,997

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

14. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

	2018 £	2017 £
Trade creditors	69,211	44,254
Other taxation and social security	71,450	79,677
Other creditors	11,911	19,879
Accruals and deferred income	330,762	165,583
	483,334	309,393
	2018	2017
	£	£
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2017	51,222	12,275
Resources deferred during the year	82,376	51,222
Amounts released from previous years	(51,222)	(12,275)
Deferred income at 31 August 2018	82,376	51,222

Deferred income relates to monies received for trips taking place in 2018/19 as well as cadet income relating to the period 2018-2020.

15. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2018 £
Unrestricted funds					
General Funds - all funds	244,510	137,291	(102,556)		279,245
Restricted funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	298,299	4,626,852	(4,831,391)	-	93,760
Other DfE/ESFA	14,731	223,630	(236,349)	-	2,012
Local Authority grants	-	187,049	(187,049)	-	-
Other income	-	28,183	(20,563)	-	7,620
Pension reserve	(2,586,000)	-	(245,000)	575,000	(2,256,000)
	(2,272,970)	5,065,714	(5,520,352)	575,000	(2,152,608)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

15. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds

Assets transferred on conversion DfE/ESFA grants Capital expenditure from GAG	17,482,000 27,367 24,654	20,853 -	- (12,463) (20,450)	-	17,482,000 35,757 4,204
	17,534,021	20,853	(32,913)		17,521,961
Total restricted funds	15,261,051	5,086,567	(5,553,265)	575,000	15,369,353
Total of funds	15,505,561	5,223,858	(5,655,821)	575,000	15,648,598

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted funds represent both those resources, as well as funds transferred to the Academy from the Local Authority upon conversion, which may be used towards meeting any of the objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees. These are not currently designated for particular purposes.

Restricted Fixed Asset funds

Transfer from Local Authority on conversion represents the assets transferred to the Academy from the Local Authority upon conversion.

Capital expenditure from GAG represents fixed asset expenditure transferred from other restricted income.

Restricted Revenue funds

General Annual Grant (GAG) is made up of a number of different funding streams, all of which are used to cover the running costs of the Academy.

Other ESFA Grants, other government grants and other restricted funds represent monies received for specific purposes.

Pension Reserve represents the current deficit balance of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS).

Summary

The balance on restricted general funds plus unrestricted general funds at 31 August 2018 results in a net surplus of £382,637.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2018.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

15. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (continued)

STATEMENT OF FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2017 £
General Funds - all funds	215,490	208,648	(179,628)	-	244,510
Restricted funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA Local Authority grants Other income Pension reserve	745,779 14,461 - - (2,656,000) (1,895,760)	4,792,125 255,922 207,495 18,154 - 5,273,696	(5,239,605) (255,652) (207,495) (18,154) (239,000) (5,959,906)	309,000	298,299 14,731 - (2,586,000) (2,272,970)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Assets transferred on conversion DfE/ESFA grants Capital expenditure from GAG	17,496,774 23,237 45,177	21,640 -	(14,774) (17,510) (20,523)	- - -	17,482,000 27,367 24,654
	17,565,188	21,640	(52,807)	-	17,534,021
Total restricted funds	15,669,428	5,295,336	(6,012,713)	309,000	15,261,051
Total of funds	15,884,918	5,503,984	(6,192,341)	309,000	15,505,561

16. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	17,505,698	17,505,698
Current assets Creditors due within one year	261,691 17.554	604,280 (500,888)	16,263 -	882,234 (483,334)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(2,256,000)	-	(2,256,000)
	279,245	(2,152,608)	17,521,961	15,648,598

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

16. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS (continued)

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	2017	2017	2017	2017
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	17,520,062	17,520,062
Current assets	244,510	622,423	13,959	880,892
Creditors due within one year	-	(309, 393)	-	(309, 393)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(2,586,000)	-	(2,586,000)
	244,510	(2,272,970)	17,534,021	15,505,561

17. RECONCILIATION OF NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

		2018 £	2017 £
	Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(431,963)	(688,357)
	Adjustment for:		
	Depreciation charges	32,913	52,806
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	(432)	(666)
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	90,533	(31,883)
	Increase in creditors	173,941	55,571
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(20,853)	(21,640)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	180,000	181,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	65,000	58,000
	Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	89,139 	(395,169)
18.	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Cash in hand	740,770	648,895
	Total	740,770	648,895

19. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teacher's Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Nottinghamshire County Council. Both are Multi-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

19. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

employer defined benefit pension schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay, including a 0.08% employer administration charge.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £342,139 (2017 - £382,900).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2014/06/publication-of-the-valuation-report.aspx).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

19. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2018 was £177,000 (2017 - £210,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £132,000 (2017 - £157,000) and employees' contributions totalled £45,000 (2017 - £53,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.3% for employers and 5.5% - 12.0% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013. Principal actuarial assumptions:

	2018	2017
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.65 %	2.60 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.80 %	4.20 %
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	2.30 %	2.70 %
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.30 %	2.70 %
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00 %	50.00 %

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The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2018	2017
Retiring today Males Females	22.7 25.6	22.6 25.5
Retiring in 20 years Males Females	24.9 28.0	24.8 27.9

Sensitivity analysis	At 31 August 2018 £	At 31 August 2017 £
Discount rate +0.1% Discount rate -0.1% Mortality assumption - 1 year increase Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	113,000 119,000 120,000 112,000	362,000 379,000 382,000 359,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

19. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2018 £	Fair value at 31 August 2017 £
Equities	1,779,000	1,728,000
Gilts	77,000	83,000
Corporate bonds	289,000	315,000
Property	381,000	305,000
Cash and other liquid assets	51,000	55,000
Other	185,000	128,000
Total market value of assets	2,762,000	2,614,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £168,000 (2017 - £330,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account are as follows:

	2018 £	2017 £
Current service cost Interest cost Admin expenses	(311,000) (65,000) (1,000)	(338,000) (57,000) (1,000)
Total	(377,000)	(396,000)
Actual return on scheme assets	168,000	330,000

Movements in the present value of the defined benefit obligation were as follows:

	2018 £	2017 £
Opening defined benefit obligation Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions Actuarial gains Benefits paid	5,200,000 311,000 133,000 45,000 (475,000) (196,000)	4,889,000 338,000 108,000 53,000 (168,000) (20,000)
Closing defined benefit obligation	5,018,000	5,200,000

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

19. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Movements in the fair value of the academy's share of scheme assets:

	2018 £	2017 £
Opening fair value of scheme assets	2,614,000	2,233,000
Interest income	68,000	50,000
Actuarial losses	100,000	141,000
Employer contributions Employee contributions	132,000 45,000	157,000 53,000
Benefits paid Admin expenses	(196,000) (1,000)	(20,000)
Closing fair value of scheme assets	2,762,000	2,614,000

20. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 August 2018 the total of the Academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2018 £	2017 £
Amounts payable:		
Within 1 year Between 1 and 5 years	18,948 11,766	23,973 42,636
Total	30,714	66,609

21. OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

The building from which the academy operates was built under the Private Finance Initiative (PFI) and is subject to an agreement between Nottinghamshire County Council and Transform Schools Bassetlaw Limited, the PFI Contractor. The academy trust has entered into a supplementary schools agreement with Nottinghamshire County Council concerning the PFI Agreement. Under the terms of the agreement the academy is committed to paying Nottinghamshire County Council a proportion of its budget in consideration for the Council paying the PFI Contractor the unitary charge under the PFI agreement.

For the period ended 31 August 2018, payments to Nottinghamshire County Council under this agreement totalling £618,027 (2017 - £589,898) have been included in the SOFA as part of utilities, catering, maintenance of premises contract etc as appropriate.

The agreement runs until July 2032 and the estimated annual cost is £600,000.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

22. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding \pounds 10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

23. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which Trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH and with the trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

C Horrocks, Principal and Accounting Officer, is also a member and director of North Notts BID, an organisation to whom the academy have paid £4,550 (2017 - £nil) during the year. This is a compulsory payment as the academy's rateable value is over £12,000. There were no amounts outstanding at the year end. All such transactions were undertaken at arm's length and in accordance with the Trust's procurement policies.

No other related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

24. AGENCY ARRANGEMENTS

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2018 the trust received £13,625 and disbursed £13,625 from the fund.